

Linear Voltage Regulator with Bias Rail, 1.5 A, Very Low Dropout

SCV59748

The SCV59748 is dual-rail very low dropout voltage regulator, capable of providing an output current in excess of 1.5 A with a dropout voltage of 60 mV typ. at full load current. The devices are stable with ceramic and any other type of output capacitor $\geq 2.2 \mu\text{F}$. This series contains adjustable output voltage version with output voltage down to 0.8 V. Internal protection features consist of built-in thermal shutdown and output current limiting protection. Power-Good pin is available.

The SCV59748 is offered in DFN10 3x3 package with wettable flank for Enhanced Optical Inspection.

Features

- Output Current in Excess of 1.5 A
- V_{IN} Range: 0.8 V to 5.5 V
- V_{BIAS} Range: 2.7 V to 5.5 V
- Output Voltage Range: 0.8 V to 3.6 V (Adjustable)
- Dropout Voltage: 60 mV at 1.5 A
- Open Drain Power Good Output
- Fast Transient Response
- Stable with Any Type of Output Capacitor $\geq 2.2 \mu\text{F}$
- Current Limit and Thermal Shutdown Protection
- SCV Prefix for Automotive and Other Applications Requiring Unique Site and Control Change Requirements; AEC-Q100 Qualified and PPAP Capable
- These are Pb-Free Devices

Applications

- Automotive, Consumer and Industrial Equipment Point of Load Regulation
- FPGA, DSP and Logic Power Supplies
- Switching Power Supply Post Regulation



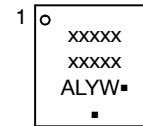
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DFN10
CASE 507AE

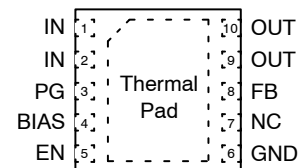
MARKING DIAGRAM



xxxxx = Specific Device Code
 A = Assembly Location
 L = Wafer Lot
 Y = Year
 W = Work Week
 ■ = Pb-Free Package

(Note: Microdot may be in either location)

PIN CONNECTIONS



DFN10 3x3

ORDERING INFORMATION

See detailed ordering, marking and shipping information in the package dimensions section on page 9 of this data sheet.

SCV59748

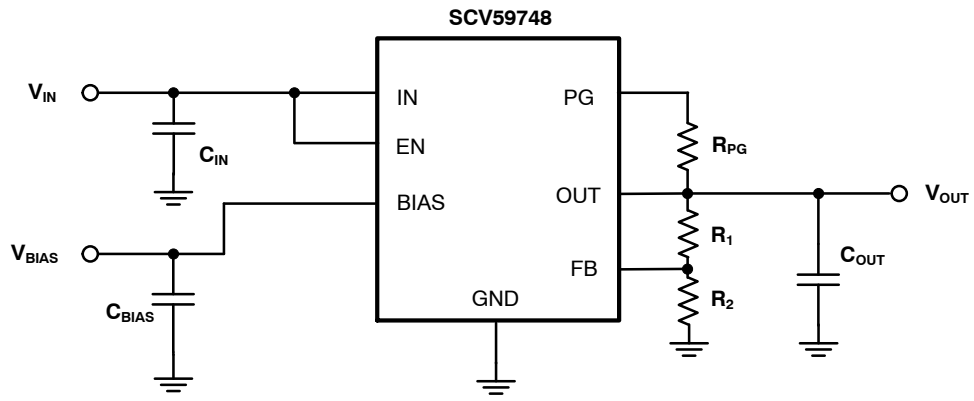


Figure 1. Typical Application Schematic,
Adjustable Voltage Version

SCV59748

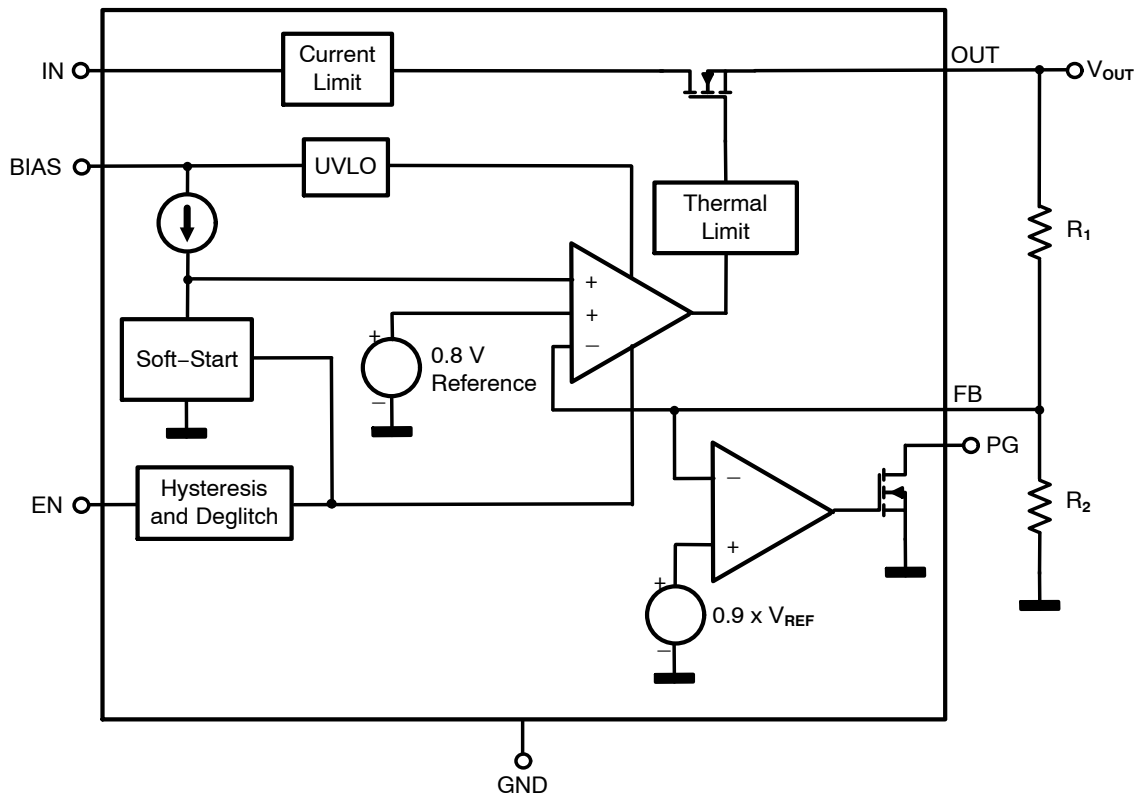


Figure 2. Simplified Schematic Block Diagram – Adjustable Voltage Version

Table 1. PIN FUNCTION DESCRIPTION

Name	DFNW10	Description
IN	1, 2	Unregulated input to the device.
EN	5	Enable pin. Driving this pin high enables the regulator. Driving this pin low puts the regulator into shutdown mode. This pin must not be left floating.
NC	7	NC. This pin is “true NC” and can be left floating or connected to GND to allow better thermal contact to the PCB top-side plane.
BIAS	4	Bias input voltage for error amplifier, reference, and internal control circuits.
PG	3	Power-Good (PG) is an open-drain, active-high output that indicates the status of V_{OUT} . When V_{OUT} exceeds the PG trip threshold, the PG pin goes into a high-impedance state. When V_{OUT} is below this threshold the pin is driven to a low-impedance state. A pull-up resistor from 10 k Ω to 1 M Ω should be connected from this pin to a supply up to 5.5 V. The supply can be higher than the input voltage. Alternatively, the PG pin can be left floating if output monitoring is not necessary.
FB	8	This pin is the feedback connection to the center tap of an external resistor divider network that sets the output voltage. This pin must not be left floating.
OUT	9, 10	Regulated output voltage. A small capacitor (total typical capacitance $\geq 2.2 \mu\text{F}$, ceramic) is needed from this pin to ground to assure stability.
GND	6	Ground
PAD/TAB	–	Should be soldered to the ground plane for increased thermal performance.

Table 2. ABSOLUTE MAXIMUM RATINGS

Parameter	Symbol	Value	Unit
Input Voltage Range	V_{IN}	-0.3 to +6	V
Input Voltage Range	V_{BIAS}	-0.3 to +6	V
Enable Voltage Range	V_{EN}	-0.3 to +6	V
Power-Good Voltage Range	V_{PG}	-0.3 to +6	V
PG Sink Current	I_{PG}	0 to +1.5	mA
Feedback Pin Voltage Range	V_{FB}	-0.3 to +6	V
Output Voltage Range	V_{OUT}	$-0.3 \text{ to } (V_{IN} + 0.3) \leq 6$	V
Maximum Output Current	I_{OUT}	Internally Limited	
Output Short Circuit Duration		Indefinite	
Continuous Total Power Dissipation	P_D	See Thermal Characteristics Table and Formula	
Maximum Junction Temperature	T_{JMAX}	+150	°C
Storage Junction Temperature Range	T_{STG}	-55 to +150	°C
ESD Capability, Human Body Model (Note 2)	ESD_{HBM}	2000	V
ESD Capability, Machine Model (Note 2)	ESD_{MM}	200	V

Stresses exceeding those listed in the Maximum Ratings table may damage the device. If any of these limits are exceeded, device functionality should not be assumed, damage may occur and reliability may be affected.

1. Refer to ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS and APPLICATION INFORMATION for Safe Operating Area.
2. This device series incorporates ESD protection and is tested by the following methods:
 ESD Human Body Model tested per AEC-Q100-002
 ESD Machine Model tested per AEC-Q100-003
 Latch-up Current Maximum Rating ± 100 mA per AEC-Q100-004

Table 3. THERMAL CHARACTERISTICS

Rating	Symbol	Value	Unit
Thermal Characteristics, DFNW10 3x3 Package			
Thermal Resistance, Junction-to-Ambient (Note 5)	$R_{\theta JA}$	41.5	°C/W
Thermal Resistance, Junction-to-Case (bottom) (Note 6)	$R_{\theta JC}$	6.6	°C/W

3. Refer to ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS and APPLICATION INFORMATION for Safe Operating Area.
4. Thermal data are derived by thermal simulations based on methodology specified in the JEDEC JESD51 series standards. The following assumptions are used in the simulations:
 This data was generated with only a single device at the center of a high-K (2s2p) board with 3 in x 3 in copper area which follows the JEDEC51.7 guidelines.
 - DFN10: The exposed pad is connected to the PCB ground layer through a 3x2 thermal via array. Vias are 0.3 mm diameter, plated. Each of top and bottom copper layers are assumed to have thermal conductivity representing 20% copper coverage.
5. The junction-to-ambient thermal resistance under natural convection is obtained in a simulation on a high-K board, following the JEDEC51.7 guidelines with assumptions as above, in an environment described in JESD51-2a.
6. The junction-to-case (bottom) thermal resistance is obtained by simulating a cold plate test on the IC exposed pad. Test description can be found in the ANSI SEMI standard G30-88.

Table 4. RECOMMENDED OPERATING CONDITIONS (Note 7)

Rating	Symbol	Min	Max	Unit
Input Voltage	V_{IN}	$V_{OUT} + V_{DO}$	5.5	V
Bias Voltage	V_{BIAS}	2.7	5.5	V
Junction Temperature	T_J	-40	125	°C

Functional operation above the stresses listed in the Recommended Operating Ranges is not implied. Extended exposure to stresses beyond the Recommended Operating Ranges limits may affect device reliability.

7. Refer to ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS and APPLICATION INFORMATION for Safe Operating Area.

SCV59748

Table 5. ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS (At $V_{EN} = 1.1\text{ V}$, $V_{IN} = V_{OUT} + 0.3\text{ V}$, $C_{BIAS} = 0.1\text{ }\mu\text{F}$, $C_{IN} = C_{OUT} = 10\text{ }\mu\text{F}$, $I_{OUT} = 50\text{ mA}$, $V_{BIAS} = 5.0\text{ V}$, $T_J = -40^\circ\text{C}$ to $+125^\circ\text{C}$, unless otherwise noted. Typical values are at $T_J = +25^\circ\text{C}$.)

Symbol	Parameter	Test Conditions	Min	Typ	Max	Unit
V_{IN}	Input Voltage Range		$V_{OUT} + V_{DO}$	–	5.5	V
V_{BIAS}	Bias Pin Voltage Range		2.7	–	5.5	V
UVLO	Undervoltage Lock-out	V_{BIAS} Rising Hysteresis	– –	1.6 0.4	– –	V
V_{REF}	Internal Reference (Adj.)	$T_J = +25^\circ\text{C}$	0.796	0.8	0.804	V
V_{OUT}	Output Voltage Range (Adj.)	$V_{IN} = 5\text{ V}$, $I_{OUT} = 1.5\text{ A}$	V_{REF}	–	3.6	V
	Accuracy (Note 8)	$2.97\text{ V} < V_{BIAS} < 5.5\text{ V}$, $50\text{ mA} < I_{OUT} < 1.5\text{ A}$	–2	± 0.5	+2	%
V_{OUT}/V_{IN}	Line Regulation	$V_{OUT}(\text{NOM}) + 0.3 < V_{IN} < 5.5\text{ V}$	–	0.03	–	%/V
V_{OUT}/I_{OUT}	Load Regulation	$50\text{ mA} < I_{OUT} < 1.5\text{ A}$	–	0.09	–	%/A
V_{DO}	V_{IN} Dropout Voltage (Note 9)	$I_{OUT} = 1.5\text{ A}$, $V_{BIAS} - V_{OUT}(\text{NOM}) \geq 3.25\text{ V}$ (Note 10)	–	60	165	mV
	V_{BIAS} Dropout Voltage (Notes 9, 11)	$I_{OUT} = 1.5\text{ A}$, $V_{IN} = V_{BIAS}$	–	1.31	1.6	V
I_{CL}	Current Limit	$V_{OUT} = 80\% \times V_{OUT}(\text{NOM})$	2.0	–	5.5	A
I_{BIAS}	Bias Pin Current		–	1	2	mA
I_{SHDN}	Shutdown Supply Current (I_{GND})	$V_{EN} \leq 0.4\text{ V}$	–	1	50	μA
I_{FB}	FB Pin Current		–1	0.15	1	μA
PSRR	Power-Supply Rejection (V_{IN} to V_{OUT})	1 kHz, $I_{OUT} = 1.5\text{ A}$, $V_{IN} = 1.8\text{ V}$, $V_{OUT} = 1.5\text{ V}$	–	75	–	dB
		300 kHz, $I_{OUT} = 1.5\text{ A}$, $V_{IN} = 1.8\text{ V}$, $V_{OUT} = 1.5\text{ V}$	–	30	–	
	Power-Supply Rejection (V_{BIAS} to V_{OUT})	1 kHz, $I_{OUT} = 1.5\text{ A}$, $V_{IN} = 1.8\text{ V}$, $V_{OUT} = 1.5\text{ V}$	–	75	–	dB
		300 kHz, $I_{OUT} = 1.5\text{ A}$, $V_{IN} = 1.8\text{ V}$, $V_{OUT} = 1.5\text{ V}$	–	30	–	
Noise	Output Noise Voltage	100 Hz to 100 kHz, $I_{OUT} = 1.5\text{ A}$	–	$25 \times V_{OUT}$	–	μVrms
t_{STRT}	Startup Time	R_{LOAD} for $I_{OUT} = 1.0\text{ A}$	–	200	–	μs
$V_{EN, HI}$	Enable Input High Level		1.1	–	5.5	V
$V_{EN, LO}$	Enable Input Low Level		0	–	0.4	V
$V_{EN, HYS}$	Enable Pin Hysteresis		–	50	–	mV
$V_{EN, DG}$	Enable Pin Deglitch Time		–	20	–	μs
I_{EN}	Enable Pin Current	$V_{EN} = 5\text{ V}$	–	0.1	1	μA
V_{IT}	PG Trip Threshold	V_{OUT} Decreasing	85	90	94	% V_{OUT}
V_{HYS}	PG Trip Hysteresis		–	3	–	% V_{OUT}
$V_{PG, LO}$	PG Output Low Voltage	$I_{PG} = 1\text{ mA}$ (Sinking), $V_{OUT} < V_{IT}$	–	–	0.3	V
$I_{PG, LKG}$	PG Leakage Current	$V_{PG} = 5.25\text{ V}$, $V_{OUT} > V_{IT}$	–	0.1	1	μA
TSD	Thermal Shutdown Temperature	Shutdown, Temperature Increasing	–	+165	–	$^\circ\text{C}$
		Reset, Temperature Decreasing	–	+140	–	

Product parametric performance is indicated in the Electrical Characteristics for the listed test conditions, unless otherwise noted. Product performance may not be indicated by the Electrical Characteristics if operated under different conditions.

8. Adjustable devices tested at V_{REF} ; external resistor tolerance is not taken into account.

9. Dropout is defined as the voltage from the input to V_{OUT} when V_{OUT} is 3% below nominal.

10. 3.25 V is a test condition of this device and can be adjusted by referring to Figure 8.

11. Due to a minimum Bias Pin operating voltage of 2.7 V, V_{BIAS} dropout voltage is not applicable for $V_{OUT} \leq 1.4\text{ V}$.

Adjustable devices tested at $V_{OUT} = 1.5\text{ V}$.

TYPICAL CHARACTERISTICS

At $T_J = +25^\circ\text{C}$, $V_{IN} = V_{OUT(TYP)} + 0.3\text{ V}$, $V_{BIAS} = 5\text{ V}$, $I_{OUT} = 50\text{ mA}$, $V_{EN} = V_{IN}$,
 $C_{IN} = 1\ \mu\text{F}$, $C_{BIAS} = 4.7\ \mu\text{F}$, and $C_{OUT} = 10\ \mu\text{F}$, unless otherwise noted.

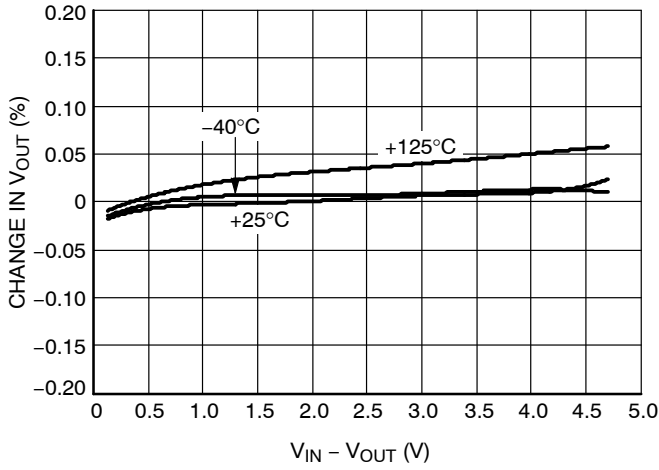


Figure 3. V_{IN} Line Regulation

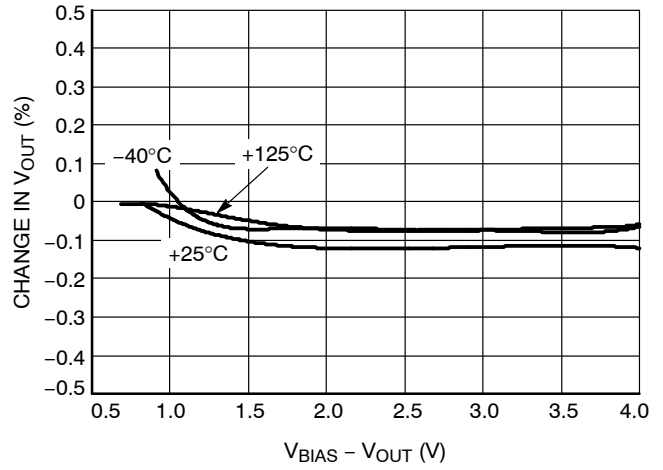


Figure 4. V_{BIAS} Line Regulation

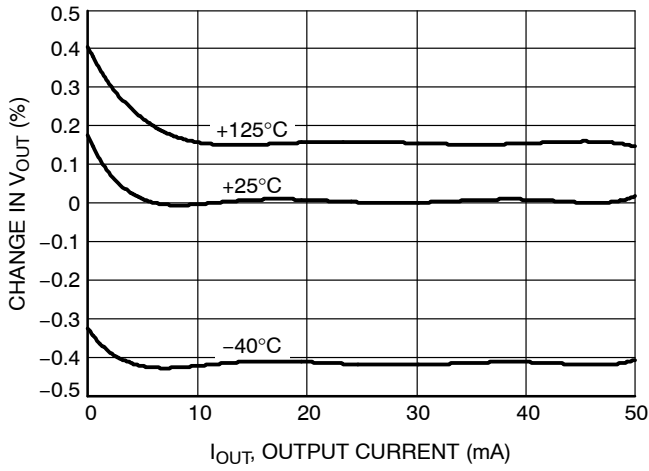


Figure 5. Load Regulation

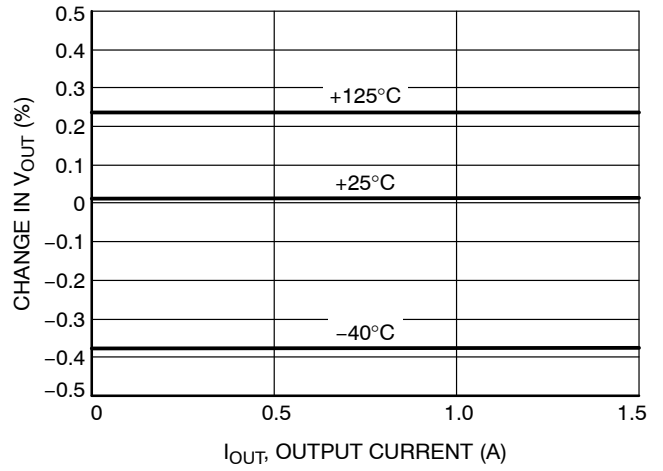


Figure 6. Load Regulation

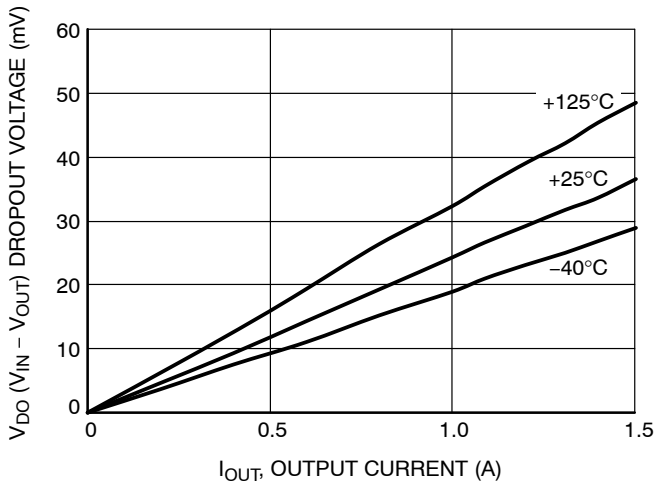


Figure 7. V_{IN} Dropout Voltage vs. I_{OUT} and Temperature T_J

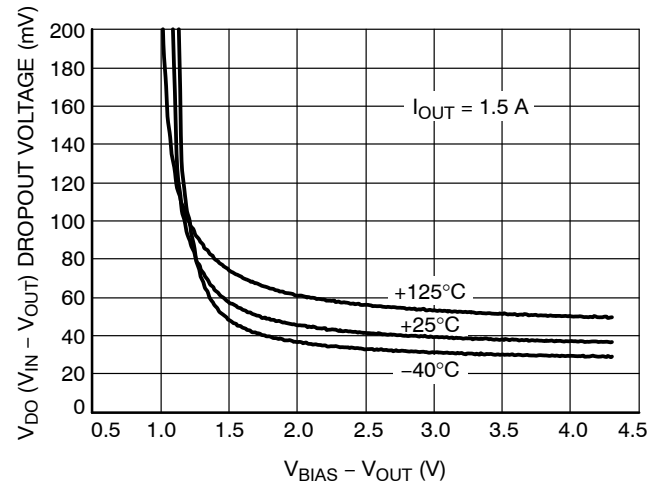


Figure 8. V_{IN} Dropout Voltage vs. $(V_{BIAS} - V_{OUT})$ and Temperature T_J

TYPICAL CHARACTERISTICS

At $T_J = +25^\circ\text{C}$, $V_{IN} = V_{OUT(TYP)} + 0.3\text{ V}$, $V_{BIAS} = 5\text{ V}$, $I_{OUT} = 50\text{ mA}$, $V_{EN} = V_{IN}$,
 $C_{IN} = 1\ \mu\text{F}$, $C_{BIAS} = 4.7\ \mu\text{F}$, and $C_{OUT} = 10\ \mu\text{F}$, unless otherwise noted.

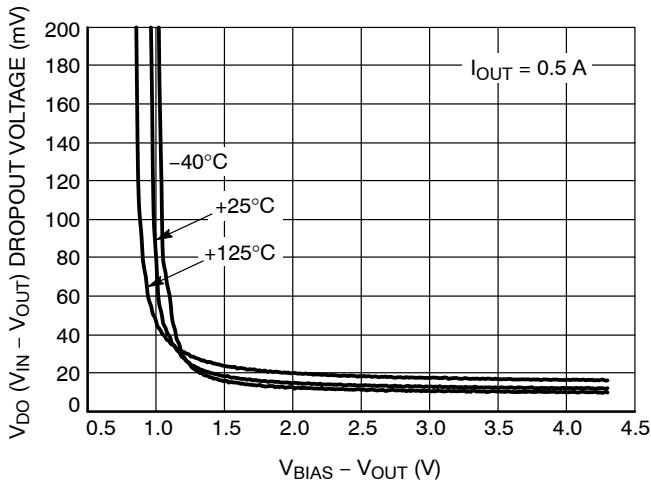


Figure 9. V_{IN} Dropout Voltage vs. $(V_{BIAS} - V_{OUT})$ and Temperature T_J

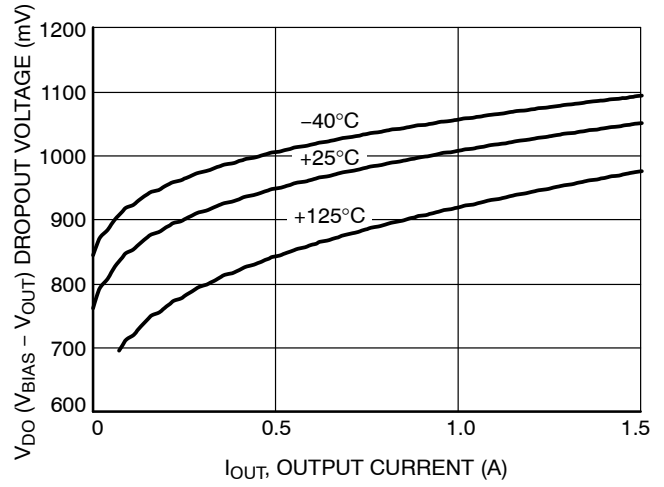


Figure 10. V_{BIAS} Dropout Voltage vs. I_{OUT} and Temperature T_J

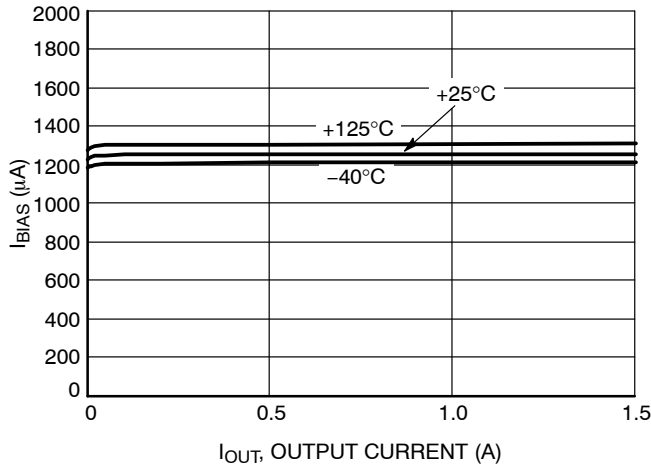


Figure 11. BIAS Pin Current vs. I_{OUT} and Temperature T_J

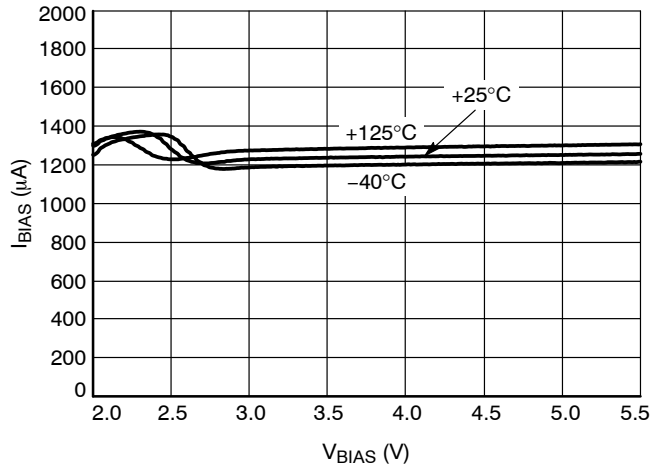


Figure 12. BIAS Pin Current vs. V_{BIAS} and Temperature T_J

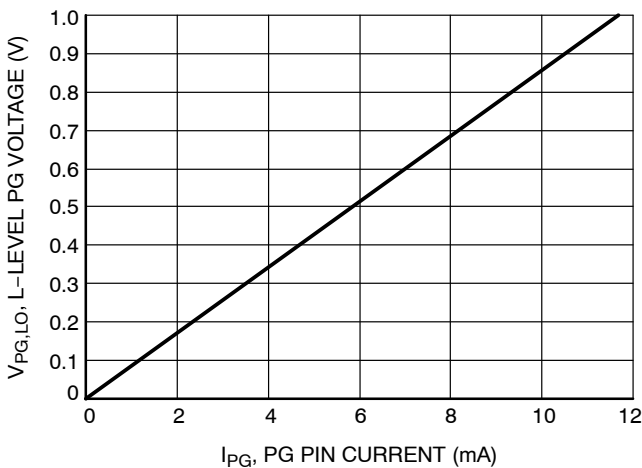


Figure 13. L-level PG Voltage vs. Current

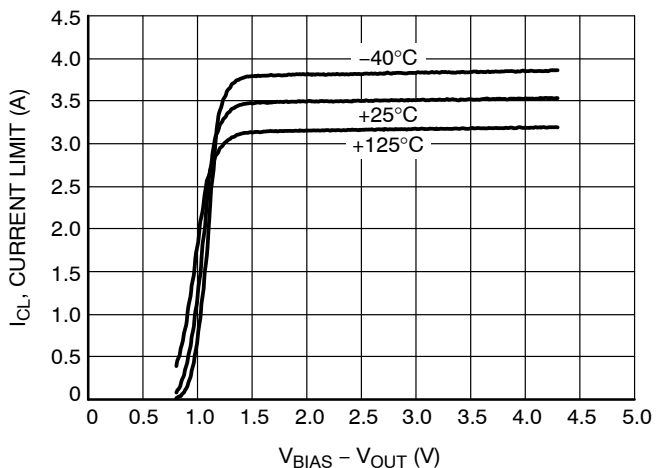


Figure 14. Current Limit vs. $(V_{BIAS} - V_{OUT})$

APPLICATIONS INFORMATION

The SCV59748 dual-rail very low dropout voltage regulator is using NMOS pass transistor for output voltage regulation from V_{IN} voltage. All the low current internal control circuitry is powered from the V_{BIAS} voltage.

The use of an NMOS pass transistor offers several advantages in applications. Unlike a PMOS topology devices, the output capacitor has reduced impact on loop stability. V_{in} to V_{out} operating voltage difference can be very low compared with standard PMOS regulators in very low V_{in} applications.

The SCV59748 offers smooth monotonic start-up. The controlled voltage rising limits the inrush current what is advantageous in applications with large capacitive loads.

The Enable (EN) input is equipped with internal hysteresis and deglitch filter.

Open Drain type Power Good (PG) output is available for V_{out} monitoring and sequencing of other devices.

SCV59748 Adjustable Voltage version is available. Typical application schematic is shown in Figure 15.

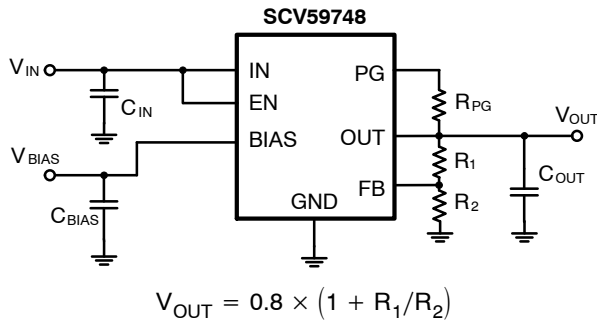


Figure 15. Typical Application Schematics – Adjustable Version

Dropout Voltage

Because of two power supply inputs V_{IN} and V_{BIAS} and one V_{OUT} regulator output, there are two Dropout voltages specified.

The first, the V_{IN} Dropout voltage is the voltage difference ($V_{IN} - V_{OUT}$) when V_{OUT} starts to decrease by percents specified in the Electrical Characteristics table. V_{BIAS} is high enough, specific value is published in the Electrical Characteristics table.

The second, V_{BIAS} dropout voltage is the voltage difference ($V_{BIAS} - V_{OUT}$) when V_{IN} and V_{BIAS} pins are joined together and V_{OUT} starts to decrease.

Input and Output Capacitors

The device is designed to be stable for all available types and values of output capacitors $\geq 2.2 \mu F$. The device is also stable with multiple capacitors in parallel, which can be of any type or value.

In applications where no low input supplies impedance available (PCB inductance in V_{IN} and/or V_{BIAS} inputs as example), the recommended C_{IN} and C_{BIAS} value is $1 \mu F$ or greater. Ceramic or other low ESR capacitors are recommended. For the best performance all the capacitors should be connected to the SCV59748 respective pins directly in the device PCB copper layer, not through vias having not negligible impedance.

Enable Operation

The enable pin will turn the regulator on or off. The threshold limits are covered in the electrical characteristics table in this data sheet. To get full functionality of Soft Start, it is recommended to turn on the V_{IN} and V_{BIAS} supply voltages first and activate the Enable pin no sooner than V_{IN} and V_{BIAS} are on their nominal levels. If the enable function is not to be used then the pin should be connected to V_{IN} or V_{BIAS} .

Output Noise

When the SCV59748 device reaches the end of the Soft-Start cycle, the internal Soft Start timing capacitor is switched to serve as a Noise filtering capacitor.

Output Voltage Adjust

The output voltage of Adjustable device can be adjusted from 0.8 V to 3.6 V using resistors divider between the output and the FB input. Recommended resistor values for frequently used voltages can be found in the Table 6.

Current Limitation

The internal Current Limitation circuitry allows the device to supply the full nominal current and surges but protects the device against Current Overload or Short.

Thermal Protection

Internal thermal shutdown (TSD) circuitry is provided to protect the integrated circuit in the event that the maximum junction temperature is exceeded. When TSD activated, the regulator output turns off. When cooling down under the low temperature threshold, device output is activated again. This TSD feature is provided to prevent failures from accidental overheating.

Power Dissipation

The maximum power dissipation supported by the device is dependent upon board design and layout. Mounting pad configuration on the PCB, the board material, and the ambient temperature affect the rate of junction temperature rise for the part. For reliable operation junction temperature should be limited to $+125^{\circ}C$.

Table 6. RESISTOR VALUES FOR PROGRAMMING THE OUTPUT VOLTAGE

V _{OUT} (V)	R ₁ (kΩ)	R ₂ (kΩ)
0.8	Short	Open
0.9	0.619	4.99
1.0	1.13	4.53
1.05	1.37	4.33
1.1	1.87	4.99
1.2	2.49	4.99
1.5	4.12	4.75
1.8	3.57	2.87
2.5	3.57	1.69
3.3	3.57	1.15

NOTE: $V_{OUT} = 0.8 \times (1 + R_1/R_2)$
Resistors in the table are standard 1% types

Table 7. ORDERING INFORMATION

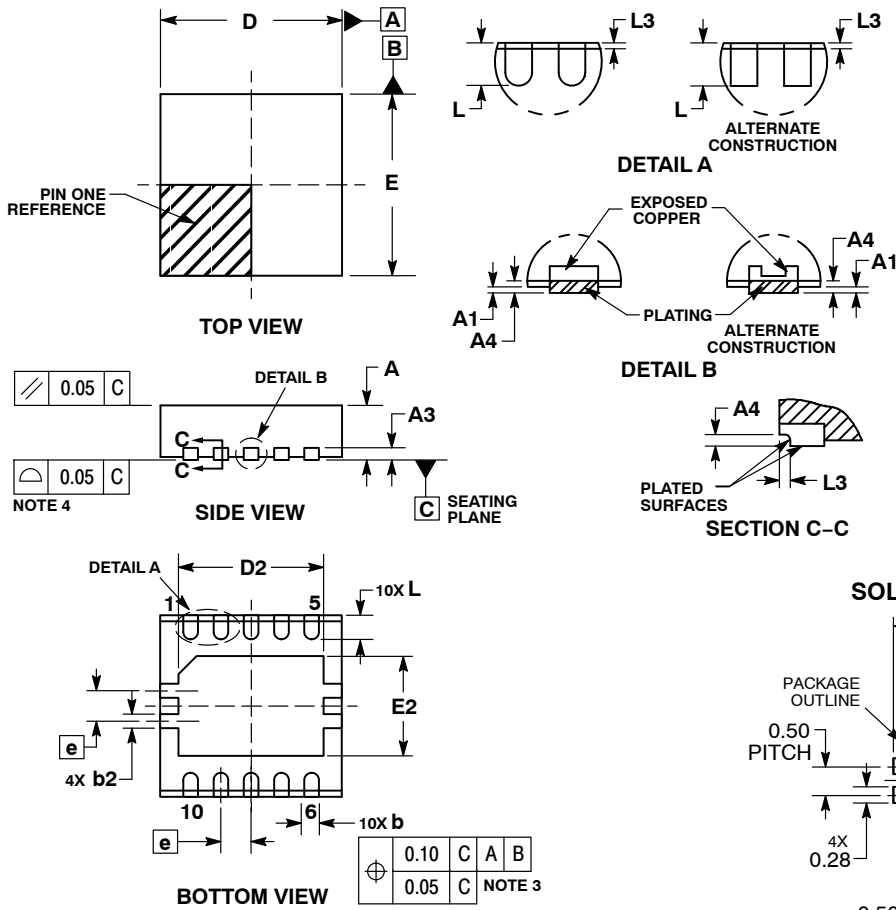
Device	Output Current	Output Voltage	Marking	Package	Package	Shipping [†]
SCV59748MLADJTBG	1.5 A	ADJ	SCVL 59748	DFNW10 Case 507AE (Pb-Free)	Wettable Flank, SLP Process	3000 / Tape & Reel

[†]For information on tape and reel specifications, including part orientation and tape sizes, please refer to our Tape and Reel Packaging Specifications Brochure, BRD8011/D.

SCV59748

PACKAGE DIMENSIONS

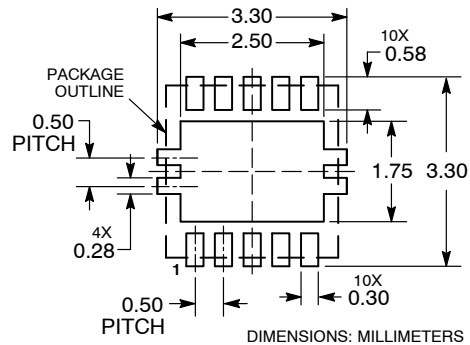
DFNW10, 3x3, 0.5P
CASE 507AE
ISSUE A



- NOTES:
1. DIMENSIONING AND TOLERANCING PER ASME Y14.5M, 1994.
 2. CONTROLLING DIMENSION: MILLIMETERS.
 3. DIMENSION b APPLIES TO PLATED TERMINAL AND IS MEASURED BETWEEN 0.15 AND 0.30mm FROM THE TERMINAL TIP.
 4. COPLANARITY APPLIES TO THE EXPOSED PAD AS WELL AS THE TERMINALS.
 5. THIS DEVICE CONTAINS WETTABLE FLANK DESIGN FEATURE TO AID IN FILLET FORMATION ON THE LEADS DURING MOUNTING.

MILLIMETERS			
DIM	MIN	NOM	MAX
A	0.80	0.90	1.00
A1	---	---	0.05
A3	0.20 REF		
A4	0.10	---	---
b	0.20	0.25	0.30
b2	0.25 REF		
D	2.90	3.00	3.10
D2	2.30	2.40	2.50
E	2.90	3.00	3.10
E2	1.55	1.65	1.75
e	0.50 BSC		
K	0.28 REF		
L	0.30	0.40	0.50
L3	0.05 REF		

RECOMMENDED SOLDERING FOOTPRINT*



*For additional information on our Pb-Free strategy and soldering details, please download the ON Semiconductor Soldering and Mounting Techniques Reference Manual, SOLDERRM/D.

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