

# Audio Digital Echo and Surround Sound Processor

## BU9262FS

The BU9262FS is a single chip that contains all the components needed for surround sound and echo systems : digital delay, I/O mixing amplifiers, MIC input selector, and feedback delay volume switches.

### ●Applications

Mini-component stereos, radio cassette recorders, televisions, karaoke and other audio devices

### ●Features

- 1) 16 kbits of internal RAM. Internal 16 kbits RAM.
- 2) Internal automatic muting function (activated during power-up and mode switching).
- 3) Internal power-up auto reset circuit.
- 4) No ADM hold capacitors required.

### ●Absolute maximum ratings (Ta=25°C)

| Parameter             | Symbol           | Limits                                    | Unit |
|-----------------------|------------------|---|------|
| Applied voltage       | V <sub>DD</sub>  | -0.3~7.0                                  | V    |
| Input voltage         | V <sub>IN</sub>  | V <sub>SS</sub> -0.3~V <sub>DD</sub> +0.3 | V    |
| Power dissipation     | P <sub>d</sub>   | 800                                       | mW   |
| Operating temperature | T <sub>opr</sub> | -10~70                                    | °C   |
| Storage temperature   | T <sub>stg</sub> | -55~125                                   | °C   |

\* Reduced by 8.0 mW for each increase in Ta of 1°C over 25°C.

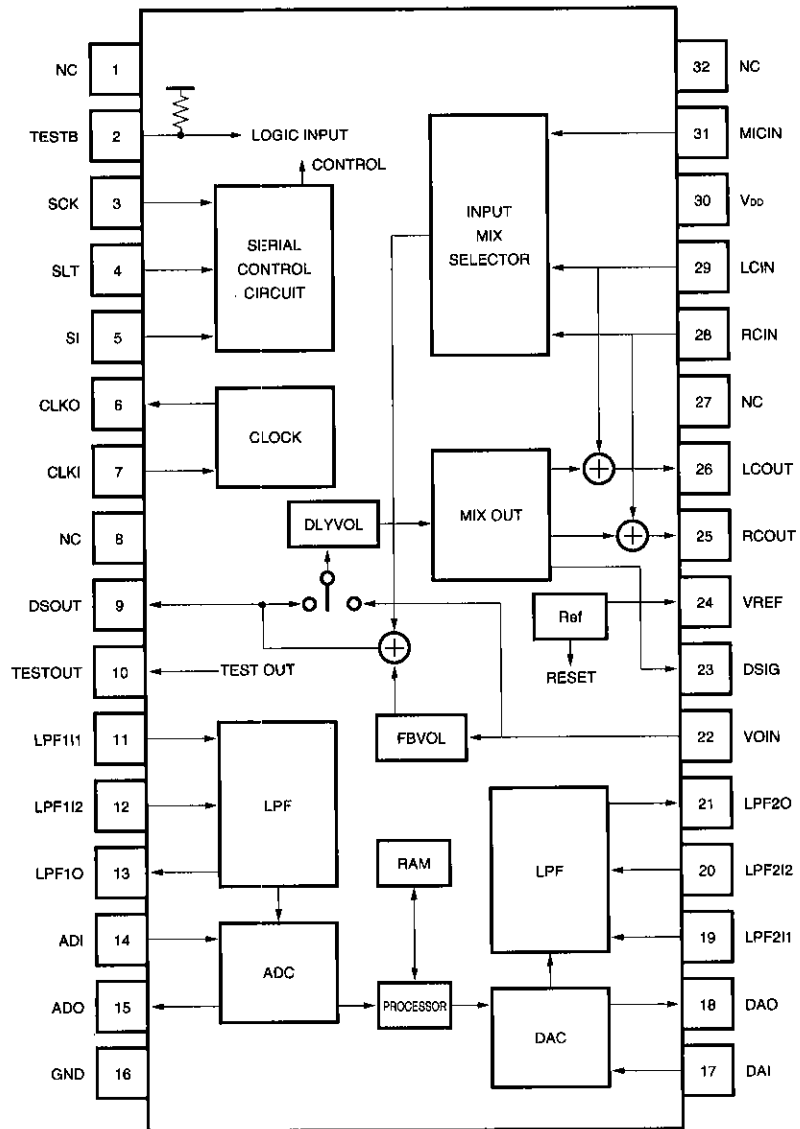
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### ●Recommended operating conditions (Ta=25°C)

| Parameter             | Symbol          | Limits                  | Unit |
|-----------------------|-----------------|-------------------------|------|
| Power supply voltage  | V <sub>DD</sub> | 4.5~5.5                 | V    |
| Oscillation frequency | f <sub>CK</sub> | 2 or 4 <sup>Note1</sup> | MHz  |

Note 1: The 4 MHz setting is a mask option.

●Block diagram



## ● Pin descriptions

| Pin No. | Pin name        | Function  | Type  |
|---------|-----------------|---|-------|
| 1       | NC              | No connected  | —     |
| 2       | TESTB           | Negative logic test input (the high level is normally input)      | LIP   |
| 3       | SCK             | Serial clock input  | LI    |
| 4       | SLT             | Serial latch input  | LI    |
| 5       | SI              | Serial data input   | LI    |
| 6       | CLKO            | Oscillation output  | CLK   |
| 7       | CLKI            | Oscillation input   | CLK   |
| 8       | NC              | No connected  | —     |
| 9       | DSOUT           | Directory source output   | SIGO  |
| 10      | TESTOUT         | Test output pin (the low level is normally input)                 | LO    |
| 11      | LPF1I1          | Attaching the external LPF capacitor                              | LPF1  |
| 12      | LPF1I2          |   | LPF2  |
| 13      | LPF1O           |   | LPFO  |
| 14      | ADI             | Connecting the ADC capacitor                                      | ADMI  |
| 15      | ADO             |   | ADMO  |
| 16      | GND             | Ground  | —     |
| 17      | DAI             | Connecting the DAC capacitor                                      | ADMI  |
| 18      | DAO             |   | ADMO  |
| 19      | LPF2I1          | Attaching the external LPF capacitor                              | LPF1  |
| 20      | LPF2I2          |   | LPF2  |
| 21      | LPF2O           |   | LPFO  |
| 22      | VOIN            | Delay signal/volume input   | ANA   |
| 23      | DSIG            | Delay signal output   | ANA   |
| 24      | VREF            | Analog reference voltage  | VRO   |
| 25      | RCOUT           | Right channel output  | LINEO |
| 26      | LCOUT           | Left channel output   | LINEO |
| 27      | NC              | No connected  | —     |
| 28      | RCIN            | Right channel input   | LINEI |
| 29      | LCIN            | Left channel input  | LINEI |
| 30      | V <sub>DD</sub> | Power supply  | —     |
| 31      | MICIN           | Microphone input (for connecting the microphone amplifier output) | MIC   |
| 32      | NC              | No connected  | —     |

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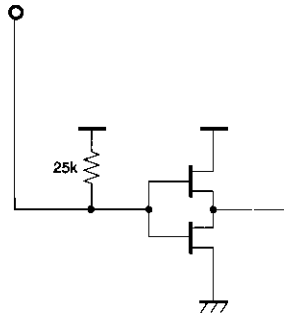
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● Input/output circuits

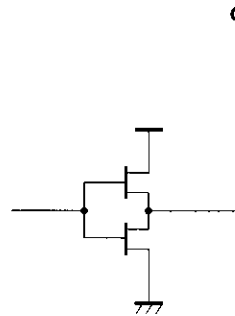
Pin type

Type : Logic input and output pins (LI, LO and LIP — LIP has pull-up)

Pin No. = 2, 3, 4, and 5 (3, 4, and 5 are without all-up)



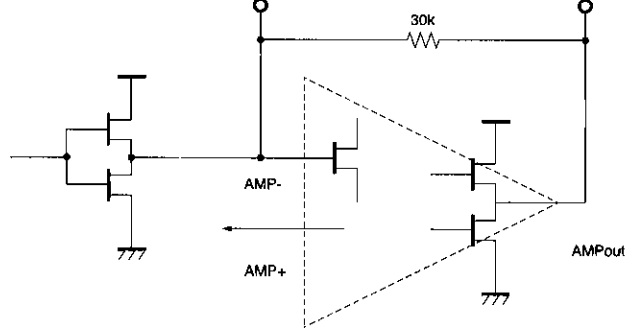
Pin No. = 10



Type : ADM input and output pins (ADMI and ADMO)

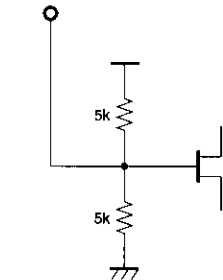
Pin No. = 14, 17

Pin No. = 15, 18



Type : Reference voltage pin (VRO)

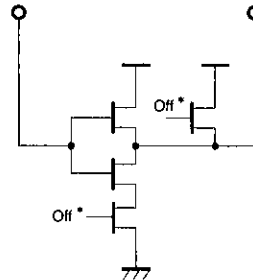
Pin No. = 24



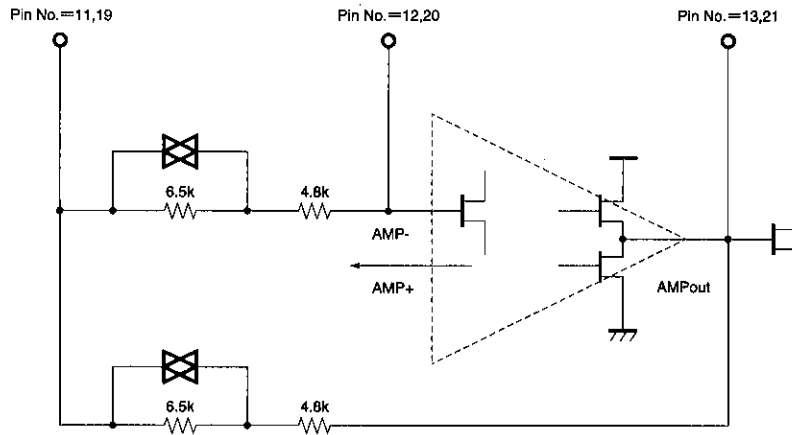
Type : Clock pin (CLK)

Pin No. = 7

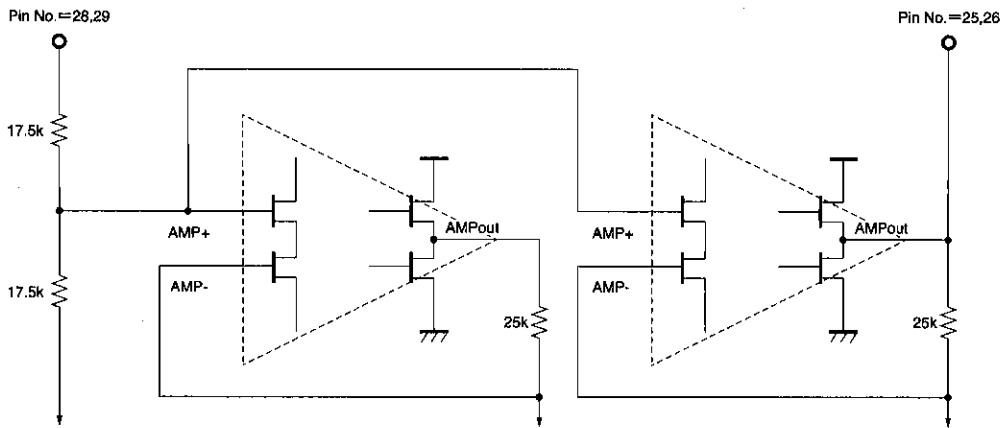
Pin No. = 6



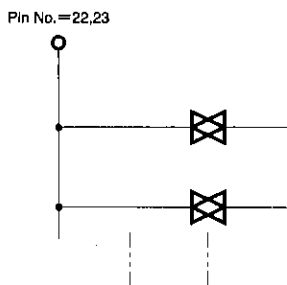
Type : LPF input and output pins (LPF1, LPF2 and LPFO)



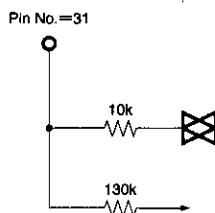
Type : Line amplifier input and output pins (LINEI and LINEO)



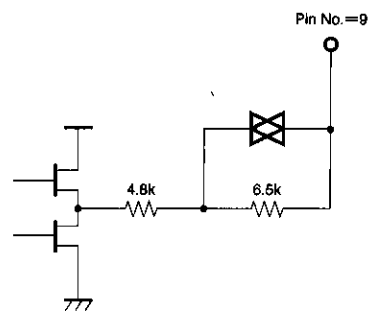
Type : Switch pin (ANA)



Type : Microphone pin (MIC)



Type : Signal output pin (SIGO)



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## ● Electrical characteristics

(Unless otherwise noted,  $T_a=25^{\circ}\text{C}$ ,  $V_{DD}=5\text{V}$ ,  $f=1\text{kHz}$ ,  $V_{IN}=200\text{mVrms}$ ,  $f_{MCK}=2\text{MHz}$ ,  $R_g=600\ \Omega$ )

| Parameter                      | Symbol   | Min. | Typ. | Max. | Unit          | Conditions                  |
|--------------------------------|----------|------|------|------|---------------|-----------------------------|
| Circuit current                | $I_{DD}$ | —    | 20   | 40   | mA            | No signal                   |
| < Digital delay >              |          |      |      |      |               |                             |
| Input/output gain              | AV1      | -3   | 0    | 3    | dB            |                             |
| Output distortion              | THD1     | —    | 0.6  | 1.2  | %             | tDL= $\sim$ 48ms, 30kHz LPF |
|                                | THD2     | —    | 1.0  | 2.0  | %             | tDL=96ms, 30kHz LPF         |
|                                | THD3     | —    | 1.2  | 2.4  | %             | tDL=144ms, 30kHz LPF        |
|                                | THD4     | —    | 1.5  | 3.0  | %             | tDL=192ms, 30kHz LPF        |
| Output noise voltage           | VNO1     | —    | -90  | -75  | dBV           | tDL= $\sim$ 48ms, DIN-AUDIO |
|                                | VNO2     | —    | -87  | -72  | dBV           | tDL=96ms, DIN-AUDIO         |
|                                | VNO3     | —    | -85  | -70  | dBV           | tDL=144ms, DIN-AUDIO        |
|                                | VNO4     | —    | -83  | -68  | dBV           | tDL=192ms, DIN-AUDIO        |
| Maximum output voltage         | VMX1     | 0.7  | 1.0  | —    | Vrms          | THD=10%, 30kHz LPF          |
| < Delay volume (DSIG output) > |          |      |      |      |               |                             |
| Input/output gain              | AV5      | 0    | 3    | 6    | dB            | DLYVOL=Max.                 |
| Output distortion              | THD5     | —    | 0.17 | 0.34 | %             | 30kHz LPF                   |
| Output noise voltage           | VNO5     | —    | -100 | -90  | dBV           | DELAY OFF, DIN-AUDIO        |
| Maximum output voltage         | VMX5     | 1.1  | 1.4  | —    | Vrms          | THD=10%, 30kHz LPF          |
| Maximum attenuation            | ATT5     | —    | -90  | -60  | dB            | DLYVOL=Min. DIN-AUDIO       |
| < Feedback volume >            |          |      |      |      |               |                             |
| Input/output gain              | AV6      | -6   | -3   | 0    | dB            | FBVOL=Max.                  |
| Maximum attenuation            | ATT6     | —    | -90  | -60  | dB            | FBVOL=Min. DIN-AUDIO        |
| < Line amplifier >             |          |      |      |      |               |                             |
| Input/output gain              | AV7      | -3   | 0    | 3    | dB            |                             |
| Output distortion              | THD6     | —    | 0.01 | 0.03 | %             | 30kHz LPF                   |
| Output noise voltage           | VNO6     | —    | -100 | -90  | dBV           | DELAY OFF, DIN-AUDIO        |
| Maximum output voltage         | VMX6     | 1.2  | 1.8  | —    | Vrms          | THD=10%, 30kHz LPF          |
| Channel separation             | AVCS     | —    | -90  | -65  | dB            | f=400Hz, DIN-AUDIO          |
| Input impedance                | ZI       | 24   | 35   | —    | k $\Omega$    |                             |
| < Digital block >              |          |      |      |      |               |                             |
| Input voltage High level       | VIH      | 3.8  | —    | —    | V             |                             |
| Input voltage Low level        | VIL      | —    | —    | 1.2  | V             |                             |
| Pull-up resistance             | Rd       | 12   | 25   | 50   | k $\Omega$    |                             |
| < Serial data >                |          |      |      |      |               |                             |
| Clock pulse width              | twCK     | 2.0  | —    | —    | $\mu\text{S}$ |                             |
| Latch pulse width              | twLT     | 2.0  | —    | —    | $\mu\text{S}$ |                             |
| Data setup                     | tdsu     | 1.0  | —    | —    | $\mu\text{S}$ |                             |
| Data hold                      | th       | 1.0  | —    | —    | $\mu\text{S}$ |                             |
| Latch setup                    | tlisu    | 1.0  | —    | —    | $\mu\text{S}$ |                             |

●Application circuit

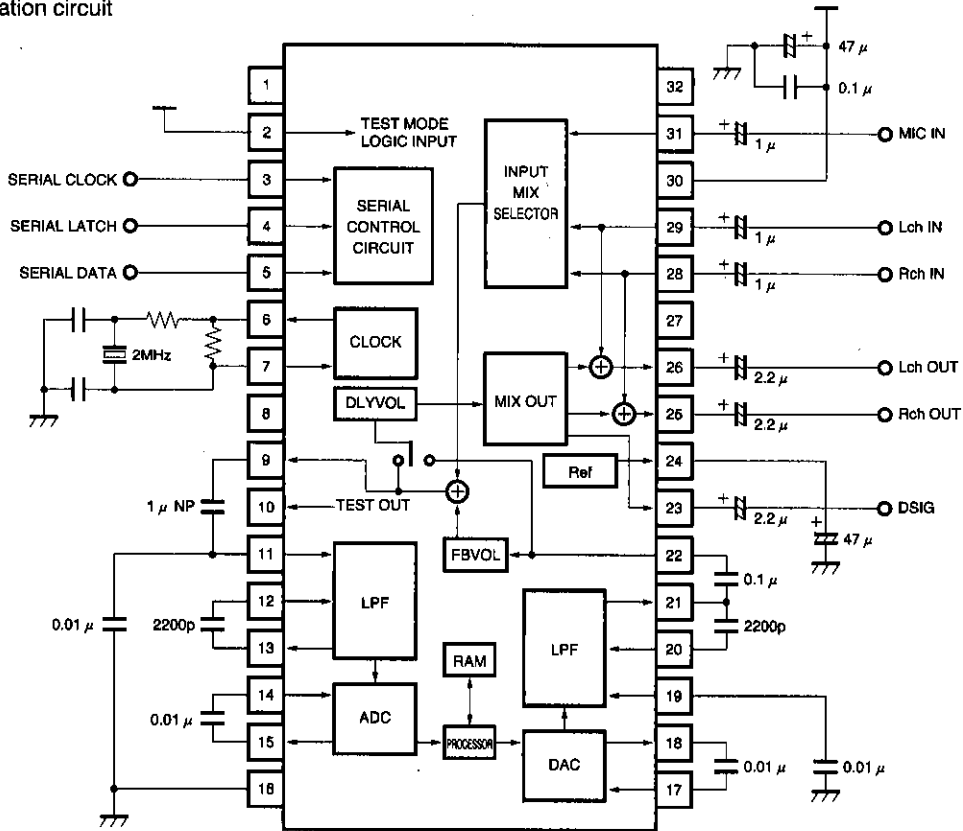


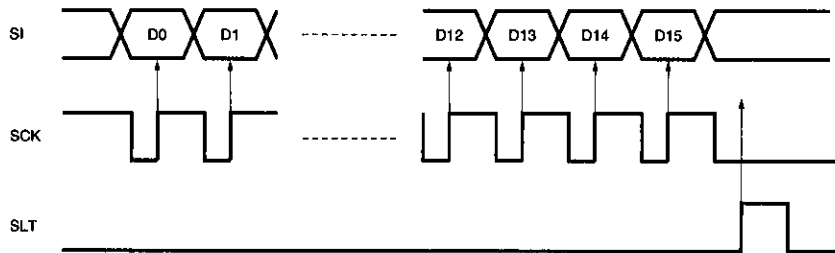
Fig.1

●Operation notes

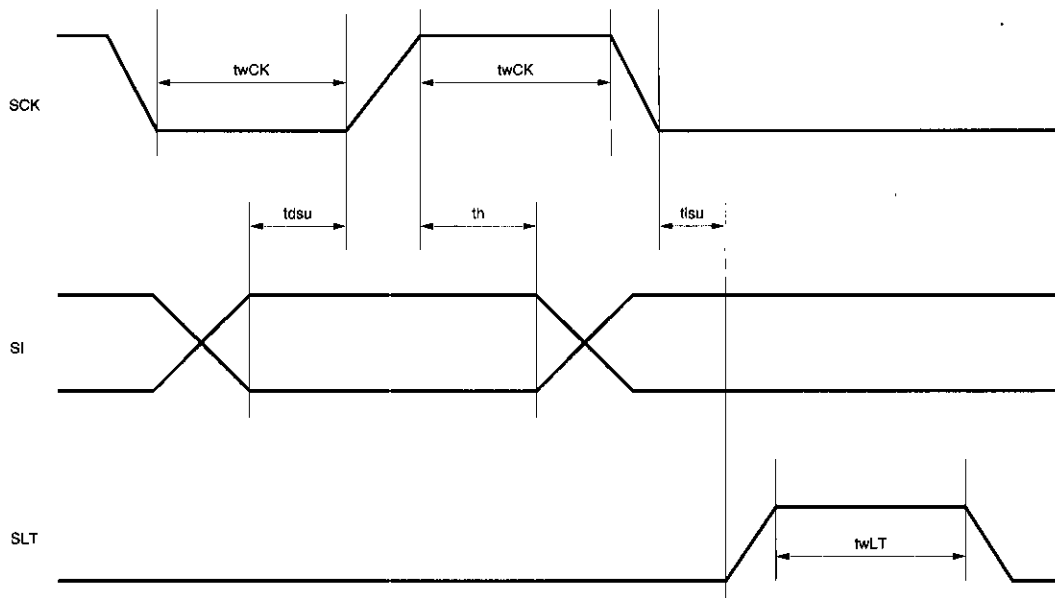
Serial transmission

Serial data are 16-bit data used to control the settings.

The signal is input with the rise of SCK. Input data are latched with the fall of SLT.



## (1) Serial timing



## (2) Serial data

| No. | Mode                    | Notes  |
|-----|-------------------------|--|
| D0  | Delay time              | Delay time setting: Refer to other table   |
| D1  |                         |  |
| D2  |                         |  |
| D3  | Input select "ISEL"     | (D3, D4) = (L, L) : L+R<br>(H, L) : L-R<br>(L, H) : MIC<br>(H, H) : CLK OFF  |
| D4  |                         |  |
| D5  | Output select "OSEL"    | (D5, D6) = (L, L) : FWD (L and R are same phase)<br>(H, L) : REV (R is reverse phase)<br>(L, H) : MIC MIX<br>(H, H) : NORMAL |
| D6  |                         |  |
| D7  |                         |  |
| D8  | Delay volume "DLYVOL"   | Delay signal volume setting: Refer to other table  |
| D9  |                         |  |
| D10 |                         |  |
| D11 | Feedback volume "FBVOL" | Feedback volume setting: Refer to other table  |
| D12 |                         |  |
| D13 |                         |  |
| D14 | Latch control           | (D14, D15) = (L, H) : Latches<br>Other than above: Does not latch  |
| D15 |                         |  |

©Caution regarding on/off operation of the CLK pin

When turning the CLK pin on and off, begin with the output selector at NORMAL in order to prevent noise.



## 1) Delay time setting

| D0 | D1 | D2 | Delay time (sampling freq.)             | LPF cut-off freq. |
|----|----|----|---|-------------------|
| L  | L  | L  | 9.2msec (2MHz/6) <small>Note 1</small>  | 7kHz              |
| H  | L  | L  | 15.4msec (2MHz/6) <small>Note 1</small> |                   |
| L  | H  | L  | 21.1msec (2MHz/6) <small>Note 1</small> |                   |
| H  | H  | L  | 30.0msec (2MHz/6)                       |                   |
| L  | L  | H  | 48.0msec (2MHz/6)                       |                   |
| H  | L  | H  | 96.0msec (2MHz/12)                      | 3kHz              |
| L  | H  | H  | 144.0msec (2MHz/18)                     |                   |
| H  | H  | H  | 192.0msec (2MHz/24)                     |                   |

Note 1: Also possible with mask option (4 MHz/6).

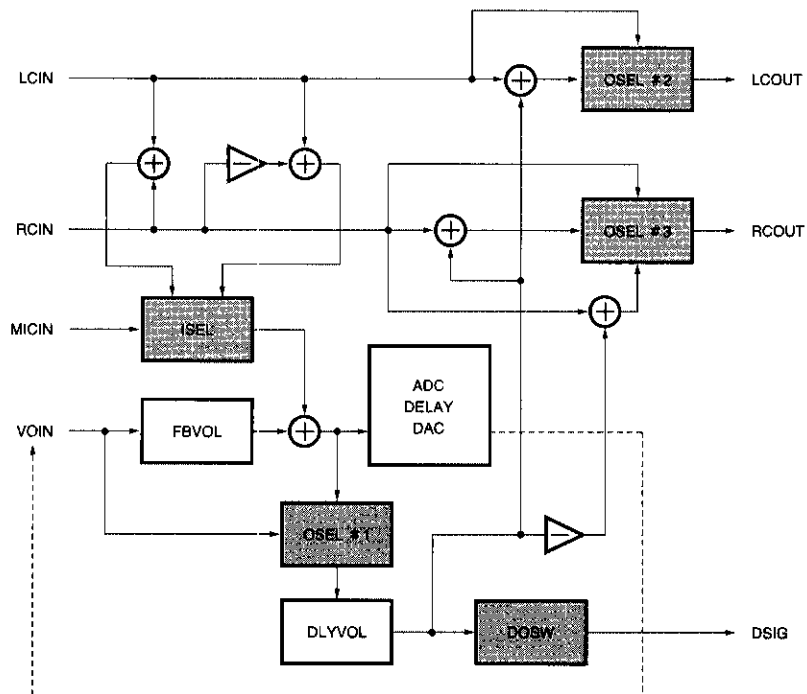
## 2) Delay signal and volume setting

| D8 | D9 | D10 | DLYVOL |
|----|----|-----|--------|
| L  | L  | L   | +3dB   |
| H  | L  | L   | 0dB    |
| L  | H  | L   | -3dB   |
| H  | H  | L   | -6dB   |
| L  | L  | H   | -9dB   |
| H  | L  | H   | -12dB  |
| L  | H  | H   | -15dB  |
| H  | H  | H   | -∞dB   |

## 3) Feedback volume setting

| D11 | D12 | D13 | FBVOL |
|-----|-----|-----|-------|
| L   | L   | L   | -3dB  |
| H   | L   | L   | -5dB  |
| L   | H   | L   | -7dB  |
| H   | H   | L   | -9dB  |
| L   | L   | H   | -11dB |
| H   | L   | H   | -13dB |
| L   | H   | H   | -15dB |
| H   | H   | H   | -∞dB  |

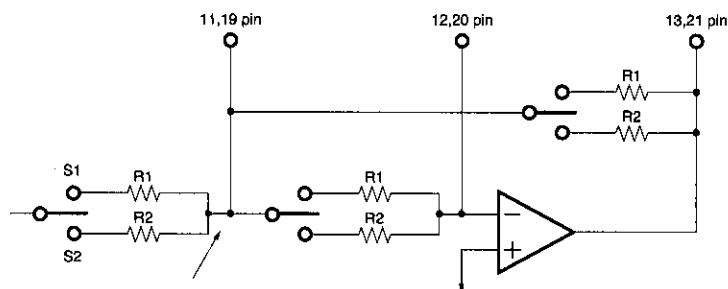
4) Switch setting



Switching the input/output LPF's internal resistance

The internal resistance is switched by changing the length of the delay.

| Delay         | Switch | Resistance |
|---------------|--------|------------|
| 48.0msec Max. | S1     | 4.8k       |
| 96.0msec Min. | S2     | 11.3k      |



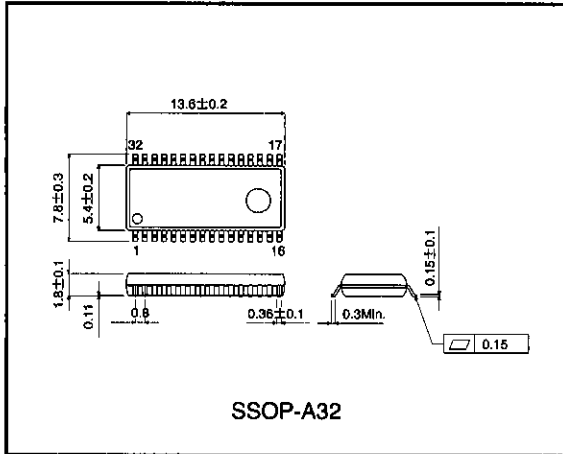
The IC's internal resistance is accurate up to  $\pm 30\%$ .

Auto muting

Delay output is muted :

1. when the power is turned on, and
2. when the delay time setting is changed.

● External dimensions (Units: mm)



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